# **WORKSHOP EXTENSION ACTIVITY**

**Built by The Home Depot Kids Workshop** 



# MAKE. CREATE. EXPLORE

#KidsWorkshopExplore







Scientists that study insects are called **Entomologists**.

# Asking questions is the first step!

#### Here are some examples.

- Are insects attracted to one color versus another?
- · Do ants prefer artificial sweeteners or natural sugar?
- Do fireflies emit different light patterns or the same light pattern?

#### **Fun Facts:**

Insects are found in almost **every climate**.

Insects have **six legs** and **bodies in three sections**: head, thorax and abdomen.

About **80%** of Earth's animals are insects!



#### What types of insects are easy to catch and observe?

- Crickets
- Grasshoppers
- Fireflies (lightning bugs)
- Ladybugs
- Butterflies
- Ants

### How do I catch insects for my investigation?

- · Look under rocks and logs
- Break apart rotting wood
- Use sugar water, corn syrup, or fruit to attract insects

Use a net

After capturing backyard critters, use your bug house to keep them safe.





# What do you want to find out about insects?

# Here's your chance to be an **Entomologist!**



Making careful observations help scientists collect and record accurate data.

# What question did you come up with?

What types of insects are easy to catch and observe?

Where could you start looking first?

How do I catch insects for my investigation?

What other materials do you need?

What do you think is going to happen?

What type of data do you need to collect?

# Ready? Go! Conduct your experiment!



What did you find out?





# **Sample Investigations**

# Ages 5-8

Use your bug house to investigate the relationship of cricket chirps to predict outdoor temperature. Or, use your bug house to investigate if crickets prefer apples or bread.

#### Ask a question

What type of food do crickets prefer?

Do crickets chirp more when the temperature is higher?

#### **Materials**

- mosquito netting tied to a paint stick to make a net
- thermometer
- clip board

#### Make a prediction

- If an apple slice and piece of bread are placed in the bug house, the cricket will eat the apple slice.
- Crickets will chirp more in warmer weather.

#### Collect data

- Count how many times the cricket selected to eat the apply versus the bread.
- Count how many chirps in warm weather and then again in cooler weather.

## **Share your results**

- Crickets went to the apple more than the bread.
- More chirps were counted in the warm weather than the cooler weather.

## Ages 9-12

Sample an insect population using a mark and recapture technique to estimate population size. Use your bug house to collect and count your insects.

#### Ask a question

Do more crickets live in one part of my house versus the other?

Do more crickets live in my front yard of backyard?

#### **Materials**

- 1 in. x 10 ft. PVC Schedule cut into four equal lengths to create a square frame
- 1.5 inch PVC 90 Degree Hub Elbow to create a square frame
- white marker to mark crickets

#### Make a prediction

- More crickets will live in my kitchen than my living room.
- More crickets will live in my front yard than my backyard.

#### **Collect data**

Use your quadrant to mark a space and record the number of crickets that move within the quadrant. Capture the crickets and use a marker to draw a dot on the body or one of the legs. This ensures you don't continue counting the same cricket.

# Share your results

On day 1, we caught and marked 5 crickets. On day 2 we caught 6 crickets, of which 2 were marked with a dot.



